Method of operation

Irrespective of pressure and temperature, a gas meter only measures the gas volume flowing through it, i.e. what is called volume at measurement conditions. Since gas can be compressed, the quantity of gas which has actually flowed through the meter still has to be calculated from the measured volume at measurement conditions. As a measure for the quantity of gas, what is called volume at base conditions (related to the temperature at base conditions of 0°C and the pressure at base conditions of 1.01325 bar) is used.

This conversion is made by the EC 24 volume corrector on the basis of the ideal gas law. Since this equation alone does not meet all the requirements for high-precision gas metering, it is also necessary to take the characteristics of the real gas into account by using a correction factor, i.e. the K coefficient.

Option for combination

The volume corrector EC 24 can be combined with other gas meters in a multitude of variants. There are two basic combinations:

1. Installation on mechanical meters
   The classic way to install a compact gas volume corrector is directly on the mechanical head of a turbine or rotary displacement meter (see description on page 6). Connection is to be made to the reed contact in the meter head.

2. Electronic meters with a corrector feature
   If the rotations of the turbine wheel are picked up by Wiegand sensors, no mechanical meter head is installed on the meter case, but instead an electronic meter head without a corrector feature or a volume corrector of the type EC 24. Possible combinations are listed in the table below together with the type description.

Gas meters without a corrector feature are described in separate publications.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GAS METER</th>
<th>ELECTRONIC METER HEAD</th>
<th>VOLUME CORRECTOR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Volumeter</td>
<td>TERZ 94 Publication No. 3.174</td>
<td>TEC 24 page 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRZ (standard)</td>
<td>TRZ 03-TE Publication No. 3.163</td>
<td>TRZ 03-TE/ EC 24 page 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRZ (without inlet pipe)</td>
<td>TRZ 03-TEL Publication No. 3.164</td>
<td>TRZ03-TEL/ EC 24 page 5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Features**

- **Ease of installation and start-up**
  If the EC 24 is ordered together with a RMG turbine meter, it can be delivered ready-installed.

- **Battery-powered or mains operation**
  The standard design of the EC 24 is powered by two lithium cells. In normal operation (input frequency below 1 Hz with reed contact), the batteries have a lifetime of minimum six years and can be changed without opening the case.

- **Explosion protection**
  The EC 24 is intrinsically safe and can be used in zone 1.

- **Calculation of the K coefficient**
  The EC 24 volume corrector calculates the K coefficient in conformity with GERG 88S (product versions with AGA-NX 19 or AGA 8 Gross 1/2 are also available).

- **4-20 mA current output (transmitter)**
  For designs with a current output board an external power supply unit is required (for devices located in areas subject to explosion hazards).

- **Data logger**
  The monthly values and meter readings for the volume at measurement and base conditions, pressure and temperature are stored for a period of 14 months.

- **Digital interface**
  A serial RS 485 interface with Modbus protocol is available for exchanging data.

- **Flow display**
  In the case of electronic turbine meters with Wiegand sensors (and HF input pulses), the current flow rate value and the maximum value are displayed.

- **Two pulse outputs**
  With reed contact: LF (Vm) and LF (Vb)
  With Wiegand sensors: HF (Vm) and LF (Vm or Vb)

- **Fault message in the display**

- **Disturbing quantity totalizers**

- **Alarm output**

- **Connection of a tamper contact is possible**

**Pressure transmitter and resistance thermometer**

The pressure transmitter is installed in the case of the EC 24 by default. Special designs with an external pressure transmitter are possible.

The standard version is fitted with a resistance thermometer of the type PT 1000. In the case of mains-powered devices, it is also possible to use resistance thermometers of the types PT 500 or PT 100 (on request).

**Operation**

All configuration data as well as measured and calculated values are stored in an easy-to-survey table. All cells of this table can be reached and displayed by pressing two keys. Each value is shown with its corresponding unit.

The parameters can be changed using internal keys or the supplied parameterization program. Parameters for custody transfer metering are protected by a sealable calibration switch, whereas all the other parameters are locked via a code number.
Current output (option)

If the device is operated with HF pulses (Wiegand sensors), a current of 4-20 mA can be outputted with an additional current output board. For this purpose, the volume corrector has to be externally supplied by a power supply unit.

The EC 24 is fitted with a back-up battery as standby power supply by default. Via the current output, the flow rate at measurement or base conditions, or the pressure or temperature can optionally be outputted.

Data transmission

Using the RS 485 interface, data can be transmitted from the EC 24 to a PC on site or in the central station. For this purpose, only an interface converter to RS 232 (power pack required) or USB is required and an isolating module if the EC 24 is located in a hazardous area. Data are read out or parameterization is performed using a program which is supplied together with the device.

It is also possible to establish a connection to the central computer via modem. Remote programming of the EC 24 is then feasible and the K coefficient or gas quality data, for example, can be changed by the central station.
Electronic turbine meters / volumeters with a corrector feature

In connection with electronic turbine meters / volumeters with a corrector feature, the EC 24 volume corrector with its Vm display is simultaneously used as an electronic totalizer of the meter. The volume corrector is installed on a measuring element of the electronic turbine meter of the type TRZ 03-TE / TERZ 94. The type of the combination of TERZ 94 with EC 24 is TEC 24.

A permanent magnet is rigidly connected to the turbine wheel and its rotation is picked up by Wiegand sensors (TRZ 03-TE: 2 sensors, 2-channel measurement; TERZ 94: one sensor, optionally two). In this way, the electronic totalizing system receives HF volume pulses which are suitable for calculating the flow rate. In case of the turbine meter an alarm is released if the difference between the two measuring channels is too big.

The resistance thermometer, together with the two sensors, is located in a sensor sleeve which extends into the measuring element up to the permanent magnet.

The measuring element only has few mechanically actuated parts and thus is very low-wearing.

Since the TRZ 03-TE turbine meter has been approved by PTB for custody transfer metering, the combination TRZ 03-TE / EC 24 can also be used for custody transfer applications. Installation in the gas pipe is to be made with an inlet pipe of a length of 2 DN.

The measuring element of the electronic turbine meter TRZ 03-TEL can also be used for custody transfer metering. This gas meter has a perforated plate at its inlet and can be operated without an inlet pipe. Together with the volume corrector, the type designation is the following: TRZ 03-TEL / EC 24.

The TEC 24 can be used for secondary metering and its measuring uncertainty is less than 1%.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DESIGN</th>
<th>TURBINE METER</th>
<th>VOLUMETER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>nominal diameter</td>
<td>DN 50 - DN 600</td>
<td>DN 25 - DN 600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pressure rating</td>
<td>up to PN 100/ANSI 600</td>
<td>up to PN 100/ANSI 600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>measuring range</td>
<td>10 - 25000 m³/h</td>
<td>2,5 - 25000 m³/h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the TEC 24 sandwich design is possible as well as flanged-end design.
The EC 24 volume corrector can also be connected conventionally to mechanical gas meters:
- turbine meters for custody transfer metering, such as the TRZ 03 or TRZ 03-L;
- mechanical volumeters, such as the TRZ 03-K;
- rotary displacement meters, such as the RMG 132-A or DKZ 04;
- any other gas meters with LF pulse transmitters.

In the case of RMG gas meters, the easiest way to install the volume corrector is directly on the meter head using a bracket. Installation is even possible farther away from the meter up to a distance of 50 m and with the pipe from the pressure transmitter of the EC 24 sloping towards the meter.

If the volume corrector is installed on mechanical meters, an external temperature pick-up is used which is located in a thermowell on the meter or in the outlet pipe.

The reed contact in the mechanical head of the meter serves as a pulse transmitter. Operation is performed in the low-frequency range up to 1 Hz, and in this mode, the flow rate is not measured. Also the service life of the battery depends on the input frequency; it is longer if low frequencies are used.

1-channel measurement is usually sufficient - even for custody transfer metering - since there is a mechanical totalizer which can be simultaneously used as a "second measuring channel". However, 2-channel measurement is also possible.

There are two LF pulse outputs available; one of them outputs the unchanged input frequency (Vm) and the other one can be programmed for Vm or Vb.

### Accessories

- **EEx i isolating module** for connecting a PC to the RS 485 interface of devices located in areas subject to explosion hazards
- **EEx i supply unit** for analog output, required for using the analog output of mains-powered devices
- **Isolating amplifier** for isolating the pulse outputs
- **Interface converter** for connecting a PC to the EC 24
- **Bracket** for fastening the device to an RMG turbine meter
- **Thermowells** for resistance thermometers, G¼" or G¾" threaded connections
- **Three-way check valve** for pressure transmitters
## Specifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Explosion protection</strong></td>
<td>II2 G Ex ib [ia] IIC T3/ T4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Case</strong></td>
<td>cast aluminium case</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dimensions (L x W x D)</strong></td>
<td>250 x 120 x 105 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Weight</strong></td>
<td>approx. 1.5 kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Degree of protection</strong></td>
<td>IP 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ambient temperature range</strong></td>
<td>-20°C to +60°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Measuring temperature range</strong></td>
<td>-20°C to +60°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Resistance thermometer</strong></td>
<td>PT 1000, 2-wire connection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pressure ranges</strong></td>
<td>0.7 - 2 bar (a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.8 - 5 bar (a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 - 10 bar (a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 - 20 bar (a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8 - 40 bar (a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14 - 70 bar (a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pressure transmitter connection</strong></td>
<td>M12 x 1.5 coupling for ERMETO 6L (6mm pipe), an adapter is required for other cross sections</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Distance of remote totalizer</strong></td>
<td>max. 50 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Power supply voltage</strong></td>
<td>2 lithium batteries of 3.6 V each (service life &gt; 6 years) or external 24 V/ DC power supply unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inputs</strong></td>
<td>1 channel or 2 channels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>input pulses via reed contact with fmax = 4 Hz or input pulses from Wiegand sensor with fmax = 400 Hz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Outputs</strong></td>
<td>• 3 transistor outputs:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- HF (with reed contact: LF) for Vm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- LF (programmable) for Vm or Vb</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Alarm (fault)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Umax = 28 V, fmax = 60 mA, Pmax = 420 mW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Connection via 7-pin circular connector</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• 4 - 20 mA analog output (only with external power supply), electrically isolated, load resistance max. 260 Ω</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Interfaces</strong></td>
<td>RS 485 (Modbus protocol) / external power supply</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All outputs are protected against overvoltage.
For More Information
To learn more about RMG’s advanced gas solutions, contact your RMG account manager or visit
www.rmg.com

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